

ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

*Nebraska Institution for Feeble
Minded Youth*

AT

BEATRICE

TO THE

GOVERNOR AND BOARD OF PUBLIC LANDS
AND BUILDINGS

DECEMBER, 1, 1906

Hon. Jno. H. Mickey Governor.
For term ending January 1, 1907.
Hon. Geo. L. Sheldon Governor.
For term ending January 1, 1909.

BOARD OF PUBLIC LANDS AND BUILDINGS.

FOR TERM ENDING JANUARY 1, 1907.

Hon. Henry M. Eaton, Commissioner Public Lands and
Buildings President.
Hon. Algernon Galusha, Secretary of State Secretary.
Hon. Peter Mortensen State Treasurer.
Hon. Norris Brown Attorney General.

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Hon. Henry M. Eaton, Commissioner Public Lands and
Buildings President.
Hon. Geo. C. Junkin, Secretary of State Secretary.
Hon. Lawson G. Brian State Treasurer.
Hon. William T. Thompson Attorney General.

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

A. Johnson, M. D. Superintendent.
Frank E. Osborn, M. D. Physician.

SCHOOL DEPARTMENT.

TEACHERS.

Daisy Wardlaw. Pearl V. Ebner.
Matilda Sandahl. Zella Harner.
Elizabeth Robinson. Mary Fuller.
Jack O'Donnell, Band Instructor.
William Pollock Supervisor Boys' Department.
Harriet Crabtree Supervisor Girls' Department.
W. C. Alvord Supervisor Boys' Department, Hospital.
Nellie Alvord Supervisor Girls' Department, Hospital.
Amanda Sandahl In charge of Sewing Room.
Mae Alexander In charge of Laundry.
Ed Enderline In charge of Bakery.
D. B. Gillespie In charge of Carpenter and Brush Department.
H. E. Hill In charge of Farm Department.

REPORT.

Hon. John H. Mickey, Governor of the State of Nebraska, and the Board of Public Lands and Buildings:

Gentlemen:—In accordance with the laws of the State of Nebraska, I submit the following report, covering the general operations of the institution during the two years commencing December 1, 1904 and ending December 1, 1906, this being the Eleventh Biennial Report of the institution, and covering the third biennial period of my incumbency as superintendent.

In presenting this report it is gratifying to be able to show that in all departments of the institution the progress has been satisfactory, and that the institution more than ever represents the highest grade of proficiency in matters pertaining to the care, training, and treatment of the feeble minded.

It is the expression of each person visiting the institution as well as others familiar with its affairs that at no time in its existence has it been so great a credit to the state as now.

The first and foremost endeavor on the part of the management has been to give the children absolute protection, and it is the opinion of all parents who have visited the institution that the children have a good home, that they are well cared for, and that they get plenty of good, nutritious food and sufficient clothing.

At the beginning of the biennial period, the number of inmates enrolled was 348, and at the end of the first year, 373, an increase of 25. At the end of the second year, Nov. 30, 1906, the number of inmates enrolled was 402, an increase of 29 during the last year of this period.

The legislature of 1905 appropriated \$25,000.00 for a cottage for girls. Plans for this building were prepared soon after the adjournment of the legislature, and bids were called for, but as the lowest bid received was much higher than the amount of the appropriation, all bids were rejected. The plans now had to be somewhat modified and new bids asked for. This caused quite a delay so that the actual work on the building did not begin until sometime in August, and as it took a little more than a year to complete the building, it was not ready to be occupied

until the middle of September of this year. As we were very crowded until the new building was finished, no new children could be admitted during the year 1906 until this time. Had the new building been finished two or three months sooner, we would have admitted about forty more children during the last year, as we now have forty-five applications on file in our office and about half that number of application papers have been sent by us to different parts of the state to be filled out, but have not yet been returned. Besides the above we have ten children who are temporarily at home visiting their parents, and they are expected to return at any time.

From the above it will be seen that during the next two or three months every bed at our institution will be occupied, as we cannot possibly accommodate any more than forty new children with the capacity of our present buildings.

Sanitation, Health and Mortality: The general health of our household has been remarkably good. We have had a few of the usual diseases to contend with, but it is very gratifying to be able to state that we have passed through another biennial period without any epidemic of diseases. Among the causes which have contributed to this end may be mentioned, a water supply free from contamination, an abundance of milk from our own fine herd, vegetables from our own garden, all of the food well seasoned and thoroughly cooked, good ventilation and sanitary arrangements in the children's cottages and schoolrooms, and not the least important, an abundance of out of door exercise.

The majority of deaths during the period occurred among the epileptics, most of them passing away in status epilepticus. Many of our children possess very slight resistant and recuperative power, so that fatal termination sometimes follows what in normal children would be but a slight indisposition. Some of the children have had the diseases usually found in the feeble minded, such as various forms of conjunctivitis, inflammatory diseases of the ear, skin infection, etc.

The medical treatment of epilepsy has received a great deal of attention during the last two years. Two selected cases of idiopathic nature were treated with the goat lymph. In one case the convulsions had extended over a period of ten years, the other a year and a half. Hypodermic injections of the prep-

LAND COMMISSIONER'S REPORT

eration were made twice daily for a period covering several months. In addition special care was given to diet, and in one case physical culture and hydrotherapy were employed. When the treatment was concluded, no particular effect had been noticed upon the convulsions more than could easily be accounted for by the extra dietetic and hygienic measures employed.

At the request of the parents two cases are now being treated with the Converse Cure for epilepsy. These remedies are highly recommended by people having taken them, but so far we have failed to get any better results from them than we get from the combined bromide treatment.

SCHOOL DEPARTMENT.

The general school methods have not varied materially from year to year, but more attention is now paid to manual and industrial work than formerly. At the beginning of this biennial period a sloyd department was added to our school. Both boys and girls work in the sloyd room. They alternate between this and the regular schoolroom. The room is abundantly supplied with tools, work benches, etc., and it is a great pleasure to see the children eagerly at work. No schoolroom is as popular with our children as the sloyd room. The children in this room are under the direction of a graduate of the school of Industrial Art of Philadelphia. The boys are taught to make different kinds of joints accurately. They also make paper holders, paper knives, pointers, brackets, little stools, picture frames and many other useful things. The girls make ham-mocks, baskets, mats and many other useful things, from reed and raphia. These exercises are not intended for muscular training only, but a mental discipline of a special value.

It is intended that each child admitted shall receive such degree of education as his enfeebled capabilities will permit, the training given being on moral, mental, physical, and manual lines.

Where mental deficiency exists there exists, also, in most cases, a deviation, as it were, from the average normal moral and physical standards, and much time, patience, and perseverance must be devoted to the improvement and correction of these deviations, and go hand in hand with the training and arousing of the mental faculties.

It is not expected that any degree of what is known as higher education can be attained, but any progress, be it ever so little, is beneficial and will tend to lessen the burden of care and responsibility after the school age is passed, thus making each individual not only helpful to himself, but useful to others. To reach this object manual training is early introduced into the curriculum of all modern progressive institutions for feeble-minded children.

In the lower grades the pupils are taught form and color by means of sphere, cube, and cylinder, sticks, blocks, pictures, flowers, etc.; to cut and paste, to perforate and sew, to form strokes on slate and blackboard preparatory to writing, to distinguish one object from two, to articulate distinctly, to speak words, phrases, and sentences, to sing simple songs by ear, or form habits of attention and obedience, to obey commands, to keep time in marching, to keep step. In the higher grades the pupils are taught to read and write, to know something of arithmetic, geography, language, history, and physiology, the value of money, to tell time, to do free-hand drawing and crayon work, letter writing, and fancy needle work.

Nearly all of our pupils receive daily systematic physical training. Mental awakening generally follows as a direct result of increased physical development. The pupil must be closely attentive; he must quickly hear and understand; he must promptly execute the command. It is a mental as well as a physical drill.

Our Sabbath devotional exercises have been both interesting and instructive. In the morning at 9 o'clock, the entire school assembles for Sunday school, and in the afternoon at 3:30 for an hour's devotion, which is made as non-sectarian as possible. The services are led by clergymen from town.

INSTITUTION FARM.

This is one of the important and necessary places on the institution grounds. We now have 225 acres of ground, a pasture consisting of 50 acres of timothy and clover, also 25 acres in timothy for hay, and 10 acres in alfalfa for hog pasture. It is our intention to raise all of the feed consumed by our horses, cattle and hogs, also as much as possible of the products necessary for our own consumption, and, although we fall short of

it, we are year by year adding to the amount raised. A list of the farm products raised will be found in the back part of this report.

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS DONE.

The work of beautifying the grounds that we began when we first took charge of the institution, has been continued during the past two years. Several hundred shade and ornamental trees as well as many fruit trees and evergreens, were planted, and as all of our trees have grown well, we now have a beautiful park. A number of new flower beds have been laid out, much grading and sod-laying has been done, and hundreds of loads of cinders have been placed on the drives: 3881 square feet of cement sidewalk, and 496 square feet of cement floor have been built during the biennium, and much other work done that has added very much to the beauty of the grounds and lawn.

All of the schoolrooms, as well as the children's dining rooms and kitchen, have been painted or kalsomined, and the woodwork varnished.

Owing to the decayed condition of the large outside stairs on the south and west sides of the main building, they had to be rebuilt. These stairs as well as the porches and fire escapes of the main building have been painted.

The girls' old cottage, the hospital as well as the two boys' cottages, have been painted outside. All of these buildings have also been painted or kalsomined inside and the woodwork varnished.

Six hundred and seventy-five dollars has been spent for paint, oil, varnish and kalsomine during the biennium.

The old vegetable cellar that had been used during a number of years, caved in, as the supports gave away. This cellar being much too small and located too close to the buildings, where no circulation of air could enter, it was filled up and a larger one built further away from the building. The new cave is sixteen by thirty-two feet, built in a semi-circle with brick and cement, at an expense of \$350.00.

One new 150 horse power boiler was added in our boiler room last year so that we now are well prepared to heat all of our old buildings as well as the additional new one.

A new implement house has been built along the east side of the horse barn, and a new shed for the cattle next to the cow barn.

The appropriation made by the last legislature has been sufficient for the needs of the institution, so that we will have no deficiency in any of the funds. We will probably have a surplus of \$1,500.00 in our maintenance fund, \$500.00 in our fund for drugs and dispensary supplies, and \$1,000.00 in our fund for employes wages.

NEEDED CONSTRUCTIONS.

A School Building: In our biennial report of four years ago we made use of the following language: "As our present schoolrooms and assembly hall are too small to accommodate our school children, and also on account of the fact that our children have to walk two and three flights of stairs in order to get to them, I would recommend that a school building be provided. We now have a number of children who are otherwise reasonably bright, but crippled to such an extent that they are unable to walk upstairs to the schoolrooms, and, therefore, they derive no benefit at all from our schools.

"If we had a school building with most of the schoolrooms on the ground floor, and the assembly hall on the second floor, these crippled children could go to school, and the crowded condition that now exists would be overcome."

At that time we had 340 children. As the legislature did not make any provision for a school building at the session held that winter, we made use of the same language in our biennial report two years later, and, as we then had 348 children, the need of a school building seemed so great to us that we did all we could in showing our cramped condition to the members of the legislature visiting our institution.

Besides a school building, we also asked for an appropriation of \$25,000.00 for a girls' cottage. It was very evident at the beginning of the session of the legislature that we could not get two buildings, and, as it occurred to the members that visited our institution that we could get along another two years with the schoolrooms we had, but could not get along without a new cottage, provision was made for a cottage, but no bill for a school building was introduced.

We have already referred in the beginning of this report to our new cottage for girls and the amount of room available for new children. As we now have 402 children and room for about forty more, and these will be admitted during the next month or two, the needs of a school building with a large assembly hall is very evident. It is not possible for us to crowd in any more than 175 children in our present assembly hall. In view of the above facts, I would most earnestly recommend that the coming legislature appropriate \$25,000.00 for a school building.

Custodial Building: The custodial division of our population includes those who have completed the school period, either at this institution or elsewhere, and now remain to fill their mission in institution life with practical results, in lines of remunerative labor. Nearly all of those admitted in the past, being over the age of eighteen years, belong to this division.

The section referring to those eligible for admission to our institution, reads: "All imbeciles and feeble-minded children and youth between the ages of five and eighteen years, who have been residents of the state for the one year that precedes an application for admission, and who are incapable of receiving instruction in common schools, shall be entitled to be received into the institution, maintained and educated at the expense of the State, if in the judgment of the superintendent, the applicant is a suitable person to receive its benefits. Persons of greater age may be admitted if the capacity of the institution will permit it."

As we now have a number of applications on file where the applicant is over the age of eighteen years, and being eligible for admission if we had room, I would most earnestly recommend that an appropriation of \$25,000.00 be made for a custodial building, so that we can accommodate all those that have already applied as well as those that will apply in the near future. If our recommendations are carried out, as soon as this building is ready to be occupied, we will transfer a number of our custodial children that are now cared for in departments of the school division, owing to the lack of room for them in their proper place.

Addition to Laundry and Bakery: When the present laundry and bakery were built, there were but 225 children to be cared

for, and as we now have nearly twice that number, we cannot get along without additional room. Hence I would recommend that \$2,500.00 be appropriated for this purpose.

Two Porches for Hospital: When our hospital building was built about six years ago, no porches were built in connection with it, and as the building is occupied almost entirely by crippled children, who cannot walk at all, it is very apparent that this improvement is very necessary, and therefore I would ask for \$1,000.00 for this improvement.

New Ice House: By repairing and bracing up our present ice house, we hope to get along with it this winter, but it certainly will not last any longer. No great amount of money will be needed for this purpose, as I believe \$1,000.00 will cover the cost of the size building we need.

I have now briefly referred to the most important matters affecting our institution, and trust that the necessary funds will be provided, so that the recommendations can be carried out.

I desire to extend my thanks to his excellency, Gov. J. H. Mickey, and to the Board of Public Lands and Buildings for the courtesies and acts of kindness which they have all shown me. I also wish to extend my sincere thanks to all employees for the faithful services they have rendered.

Respectfully submitted,

A. JOHNSON, M. D.,
Superintendent.

RECOMMENDATION FOR APPROPRIATION FOR PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS.

One new boiler and resetting old	\$ 2,000.00
One new dynamo	1,000.00
Ice house	1,000.00
Two porches for hospital	1,000.00
Addition to laundry and bakery	2,500.00
One school building	25,000.00
One boys' cottage	25,000.00
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Total	\$57,500.00

ESTIMATED APPROPRIATION FOR N. I. F. M. Y. APRIL 1, 1907, TO APRIL 1, 1909.

Superintendent's salary	\$ 5,000.00
Physician's salary	3,000.00

Steward's salary	2,000.00
Teachers' salary	5,500.00
Chaplain's salary	200.00
Employees' wages	30,000.00
Maintenance	37,000.00
Fuel and light	18,500.00
Repairs and improvements	4,000.00
Office supplies and postage	800.00
Telegraph, telephone and express	400.00
School and industrial supplies	400.00
Library and periodicals	200.00
Amusements and music (piano)	800.00
Furniture, bedding and clothing	3,000.00
Drugs, and dispensary supplies	1,200.00
Farm implements and vehicles	500.00
Farm supplies and stock feed	500.00
Additional live stock	400.00
Total	<u>\$113,400.00</u>

STATISTICAL REPORT FROM DEC. 1, 1904, TO DEC. 1, 1905.

POPULATION.

	M.	F.	Total.
Number of inmates present at beginning of fiscal year	192	156	348
Number received during the year	46	15	61
Number discharged or died during the year	18	12	30
Number at end of the fiscal year	214	159	373
Daily average attendance during the year	201	154	355
Average number of officers and employes during the year	14	24	38

EXPENDITURES.

Current Expenses:

1. Salaries and wages	\$18,089.40
2. Clothing	5,517.38
3. Subsistence	24,123.34
4. Ordinary repairs	1,915.49
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses	3,183.59
Total	<u>\$52,829.20</u>

Extraordinary Expenses:

1. New buildings, land, etc.	\$ 0000.00
2. Permanent improvements to existing bldgs.	1,783.40

Total	\$1,783.40
Grand total	\$54,612.60

STATISTICAL REPORT FROM DEC. 1, 1905 TO DEC. 1, 1906.
POPULATION.

	M.	F.	Total.
Number of inmates present at beginning of fiscal year	214	159	373
Number received during the year	26	32	58
Number discharged or died during the year	15	9	24
Number at end of fiscal year	223	179	402
Daily average attendance during the year	216	167	383
Average number of officers and employes during the year	12	27	39

EXPENDITURES.

Current Expenses:

1. Salaries and wages	\$19,410.06
2. Clothing	5,764.40
3. Subsistence	26,627.15
4. Ordinary repairs	1,841.66
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses	2,594.60

Total	\$56,237.87

Extraordinary Expenses:

1. New buildings, land, etc.	\$25,000.00
2. Permanent improvements to existing bldg.	109.42

Total	\$25,109.42
Grand total	\$81,347.29

RESIDENCE OF INMATES ADMITTED.

Counties—	M.	F.	Tl.	Counties—	M.	F.	Tl.
Adams	4	7	11	Box Butte	1	1	2
Antelope	2	2	4	Boyd	2	2	4
Boone	4		4	Cass	4	5	9
Burt	2	2	4	Cedar	3	6	9
Butler	3	2	5	Cheyenne	2		2
Buffalo	2	1	3	Clay	3	3	6

Cuming	4		4	Merrick	1	2	3
Custer	2	2	4	Nance		1	1
Cherry	1		1	Nemaha	2	3	5
Dakota	2	1	3	Nuckolls	3	4	7
Dawes	1	1	2	Otoe	3	5	8
Dawson	4	3	7	Pawnee	6	2	8
Dixon	5	2	7	Phelps	4	1	5
Dodge	4	2	6	Pierce	1	4	5
Douglas	33	21	54	Platte	4	5	9
Fillmore	3	3	6	Polk	3		3
Franklin		1	1	Perkins	3		3
Frontier	2		2	Red Willow	3		3
Furnas	4	1	5	Richardson	1	6	7
Gage	13	15	28	Saline	6	4	10
Garfield	1	1	2	Sarpy	3	1	4
Greeley	1		1	Saunders	3	4	7
Hall	5	3	8	Seward		1	1
Hamilton	1	3	4	Sherman	1	2	3
Harlan	1		1	Stanton	1	3	4
Hayes		1	1	Thayer	5	1	6
Hitchcock	1		1	Thurston	2		2
Holt	2	1	3	Valley	2	1	3
Howard	2	1	3	Washington	4		4
Jefferson	1	1	2	Webster		2	2
Johnson	4	1	5	York	4	7	11
Kearney		1	1		—	—	—
Keith	3	2	5	Total	226	183	409
Knox	2		2	On vacation	3	4	7
Lancaster	22	18	40		—	—	—
Lincoln	3	7	10	Actual No. pres't.	223	179	402
Madison	2		2				

TABLE OF SCHOOL ATTAINMENTS.

READING.

Kindergarten	32
Read in primer	31
Read in first reader	25
Read in second reader	19
Read in third reader	7
In articulation work	46
Read in fourth reader	9
Read in fifth reader	3

WRITING.

Write a few words or letters	30
Write from dictation	55
Write from print	85

ARITHMETIC.

Combine numbers to five	35
Combine numbers to ten or more	80
Work in addition	70
Work in subtraction	36
Work in multiplication	32
Work in division	25
Work in fractions	10
Work in partnership	1

U. S. MONEY.

Know U. S. coins	75
Know value of money to 25 cents	41
Know value of money to \$1	38
Know value of money to \$5	15

TIME.

Know the hours	45
Can tell time to the minute	27

GEOGRAPHY.

Know something of location and direction	56
Know something of local geography	40
Know something of general geography	35

LANGUAGE.

Know use of capital letters	50
Know use of punctuation marks	52
Know name words	35
Know action words	40
Know simple sentences	40
Know compound sentences	5
Know singular and plural forms	45
Know use of the apostrophe	25
Know initial letters	40
Write letters with assistance	50
Write letters without assistance	20

DRAWING.

Draw simple forms	85
Map drawing	17
Crayon work and water colors	2

COLOR.

Know only the primary colors	40
Know both primary and secondary colors	45
Can match compound shades	15

MUSIC.

Sing simple tunes by ear	150
Play in the band	12

GYMNASTICS.

Execute simple movements without apparatus	122
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HISTORY.

Know something of U. S. history	40
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PHYSIOLOGY.

Know something of elementary physiology	12
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KINDERGARTEN WORK.

Can do card board work	17
Paper folding	22
Paper weaving	22
Paper cutting	17
Use peg-boards methodically	25
Work with blocks and tables	32

INDUSTRIAL CLASS—HAND WORK.

HEMMING.

Tea towels	981
Pillow cases	26
Napkins	76

HEMSTITCHING.

Table napkins	36
Towels	26
Aprons	2
Dresser scarfs	3
Pillow cases	24
Centerpieces	3

DRAWN WORK.

Centerpieces	3
Pillow cases	10
Tray covers	7
Dresser scarfs	4

DRAWN WORK AND EMBROIDERY.

Centerpieces	3
Tray covers	1
Stand covers	16
Pillow shams	4
Doilies	3
Dresser scarfs	3

EMBROIDERY.

Centerpieces	5
Doilies	25
Dresser scarfs	3
Tray covers	1
Pincushion covers	2

CROSS STITCH.

Gingham aprons	1
Set collars and cuffs	3
Pincushions	2

MISCELLANEOUS.

Comforters	36
Candy sacks	625
Sofa pillow tops	18
Handkerchiefs, hemstitched	4
Mufflers, hemmed	4
Lunch clothes, drawn work	3
Laundry bag, outlined	1
Night gown bags, outlined	2
Baby jacket, crocheted	1
Pair slippers, crocheted	1
Doilies, crocheted	5
Doilies, outlined	3
Stand covers, Mount Mellick	2
Waist pattern, shadow	1
Apron, shadow	1

Set collars and cuffs, shadow	1
Picture frame, embroidery	1
Shawl, knitted	1
Doily, tatted	1
Washstand set, crocheted	1

SEWING ROOM.

ARTICLES MADE.

Sheets	816
Pillow cases	547
Comforts	127
Comfort covers	8
Roller towels	129
Bath towels	460
Curtains	73
Sash curtains	9
Window shades	32
Shade curtains	60
Transom curtains	4
Curtain ties	30
Pillow covers	7
Aprons, sleeve	44
Aprons	225
Aprons, dining room	33
Laundry bags	7
Rag bags	9
Table cloths	22
Table covers	24
Iron holders	136
Suspenders, pairs	144
Bibs	680
Sleeves, pairs	9
Napkins	72
Dresses	892
Waists	27
Skirts	329
Night gowns	347
Drawers	187
Combination drawers	79
Corset covers	45
Underwaists	71

Shirtwaists	21
Elastics, pairs	497
Sanitary napkins	180
Diapers	756
Dress skirts	2
Shirts	746
Night shirts	233
Husking mittens	48
Mufflers	23
Stand covers	6
Stalls	22
Mattress covers	34
Muffs	18
Jackets	8
Cover for meat chopper	1

MENDING WORK.

Sheets	1031
Pillow cases	161
Comforts	46
Spreads	108
Blankets	106
Mattresses	34
Bed ticks	56
Bath towels	229
Roller towels	36
Aprons, dining room	126
Aprons, ward	105
Aprons	1054
Aprons, baker's	6
Aprons, kitchen	25
Aprons, laundry	5
Bibs	2092
Table cloths	18
Napkins	6
Laundry bags	23
Caps	63
Shirts	2908
Shades	29
Dressing sacques	29
Rugs	3

Under skirts	1431
Under shirts	924
Night shirts	1387
Drawers	3304
Combination drawers	502
Dress skirts	1
Under vests	1134
Corset waists	31
Dresses	3919
Night gowns	1848
Overalls	4986
Overcoats	7
Suspenders	208
Ties	24
Vests	583
Waists	205
Jackets	121
Chemise	12
Hose supporters	6
Shawls	17
Shirt waists	89
Under waists	143
Coats	903
Pantaloons	1103
Bonnets	11
Cloaks	22
Hoods	7
Gloves	3
Toilet Napkins	17
Sweaters	245

ARTICLES PREPARED FOR TABLE USE.

Jelly, apple	110 glasses
Jelly, grape	261 glasses
Jelly, plum	29 glasses
Jelly, gooseberry	788 glasses
Jam, grape	125 quarts
Butter, peach	35 quarts
Butter, plum	8 quarts
Butter, apple	529 quarts

Butter, tomato	44 quarts
Marmalade, grape	129 quarts
Apples, canned	776 quarts
Grapes, canned	4 quarts
Peaches, canned	480 quarts
Plum, canned	8 quarts
Crabapple, canned	29 quarts
Strawberries, canned	100 quarts
Tomatoes, canned	360 gallons
Spiced crabapples	20 gallons
Apple pickles	36 gallons
Tomato pickles	760 quarts
Tomato catsup	16 quarts
Chili sauce	452 quarts
Mustard pickles	96 quarts
Mixed pickles	40 quarts
Cucumber pickles	148 quarts
Melon pickles	7 quarts
Mango pickles	40 quarts
Ficcalilli	172 quarts
Dried corn	55 bushels
Salted corn	450 gallons

FARM PRODUCTS, ETC., FOR THE YEAR 1905.

1,000 bu. oats	\$250.00
570 bu. wheat	370.50
315 bu. rye	157.50
2,300 bu. corn	736.00
50 tons timothy hay	400.00
30 tons alfalfa	240.00
30 tons millet	150.00
20 tons cane	100.00
15 tons hay	90.00
1,500 bu. potatoes	600.00
150 bu. sweet potatoes	120.00
450 bu. sweet corn	225.00
250 bu. tomatoes	150.00
250 bu. onions	187.50
150 bu. parsnips	52.50
200 bu. turnips	70.00
450 bu. carrots	180.00

200 bu. beets	80.00
70 bu. beans	35.00
50 bu. peas	25.00
75 bu. radishes	37.50
55 bu. cucumbers	27.50
2,000 heads cabbage	100.00
80 bu. rhubarb	40.00
100 bu. lettuce	50.00
50 bu. spinach	25.00
60 doz. sweet pumpkins	36.00
100 bu. green onions	50.00
50 doz. Hubbard squash	30.00
20 doz. watermelon	12.00
10 doz. cantaloupes	6.00
40 doz. early turnips	20.00
250 qts. strawberries	25.00
10,000 gal. milk	1,500.00
	\$6,178.00

FARM PRODUCTS, ETC., FOR THE YEAR 1906.

532 bu. wheat	\$319.20
118 bu. rye	59.00
940 bu. oats	282.00
2,000 corn	600.00
50 tons timothy	300.00
30 tons millet	240.00
25 tons cane	200.00
50 tons alfalfa	300.00
1,900 bu. potatoes	1,520.00
100 bu. sweet potatoes	100.00
700 bu. sweet corn	350.00
500 bu. tomatoes	250.00
300 bu. onions	225.00
800 doz. green onions	40.00
400 bu. turnips	140.00
150 bu. parsnips	52.50
10 bu. peppers	10.00
10 bu. parsley	10.00
150 bu. carrots	75.00
300 bu. beets	150.00

30 bu. wax beans	60.00
120 bu. peas	90.00
300 bu. radishes	150.00
50 bu. cucumbers	37.50
5,000 heads cabbage	250.00
200 bu. rhubarb	100.00
200 heads cauliflower	10.00
25 bu. egg plant	18.75
200 bu. lettuce	100.00
100 bu. spinach	50.00
18 doz. pumpkins	10.80
18 doz. squash, Hubbard	10.80
18 doz. squash, crook neck	10.80
200 qts. strawberries	20.00
10,000 gal. milk	1,500.00
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Total	\$7,641.35
Cash received from sale of hogs during biennium	\$1,449.69
Cash received from sale of hides	67.65
Value of beef consumed 2,775 lbs.	249.75
Value of pork consumed 2,900 lbs.	232.00
Value of veal consumed 1,975 lbs.	197.50
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Total	\$2,196.59